

$b = 17.5444 (5) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 18.0598 (7) \text{ \AA}$
 $\alpha = 118.034 (2)^\circ$
 $\beta = 100.217 (2)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 92.726 (1)^\circ$
 $V = 2025.27 (11) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 6$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296 \text{ K}$
 $0.25 \times 0.21 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$

1-Benzyl-3-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one

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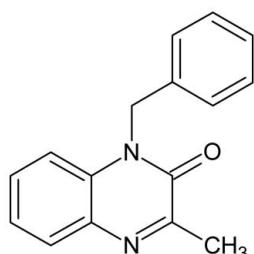
Received 19 June 2010; accepted 29 June 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296 \text{ K}$, $P = 101 \text{ kPa}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003 \text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.050; wR factor = 0.166; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.9.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $C_{16}H_{14}N_2O$, contains three independent molecules. The dihedral angles between the quinoxaline and phenyl planes in the three molecules are 82.58 (8), 85.66 (9) and 85.36 (9) $^\circ$. The crystal packing is stabilized by C—H···O and C—H···N hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For the biological activity of quinoxaline derivatives, see: Kleim *et al.* (1995); Abasolo *et al.* (1987); Rodrigo *et al.* (2002); Jampilek *et al.* (2005); Sashidhara *et al.* (2009); Watkins *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{14}N_2O$
 $M_r = 250.29$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 7.4433 (2) \text{ \AA}$

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Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
46425 measured reflections

9750 independent reflections
6445 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.166$
 $S = 1.09$
9750 reflections

516 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C125—H125···N12 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.62 | 3.423 (2) | 145 |
| C321—H321···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.320 (3) | 140 |
| C325—H325···N32 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.380 (3) | 155 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z + 2$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PV2301).

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supplementary materials

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1-Benzyl-3-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one

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Comment

Quinoxaline derivatives are an important class of nitrogen containing heterocycles in medicinal chemistry. They exhibit antimicrobial (Kleim *et al.*, 1995), antitumor (Abasolo *et al.*, 1987), and antituberculous activity (Rodrigo *et al.*, 2002]. They also exhibit antifungal, herbicidal, antidyslipidemic and antioxidative activities (Jampilek *et al.*, 2005; Sashidhara *et al.*, 2009; Watkins *et al.*, 2009). In this paper, the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound is presented.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound contains three independent molecules (Fig. 1). The dihedral angles between the quinoxaline and phenyl planes in the three molecules are 82.58 (8), 85.66 (9) and 85.36 (9) $^{\circ}$. The crystal structure is devoid of classical hydrogen bonds. However, the crystal packing is stabilized by C—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds (Tab. 1 & Fig. 2).

Experimental

To a solution of 3-methylquinoxali-2(1H)-one (1 g) in 20 ml of dimethylformamide were added benzylchloride (0.72 ml), K₂CO₃ (0.90 g) and catalytic amount of tetrabutylammonium bromide. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was crystallized in ethanol to afford the crystals of the title compound which were suitable for X-ray analysis.

Refinement

All H atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl), 0.98 Å methine or 0.93 Å (aromatic) with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl})$. The H-atoms of the methyl groups C21 and C31 were disordered over six sites each with 0.5 site occupancy factors. A search for solvent-accessible voids in the crystal structure using PLATON (Spek, 2009) showed solvent accessible voids of 110 Å³. However, the refinement showed no electron density in the voids. This indicates that the crystal lost the solvent of crystallization by the time it was used for data collection, without collapse of the crystal lattice.

Figures

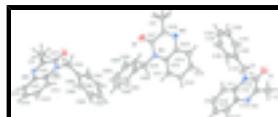


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of the title compound with the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

supplementary materials

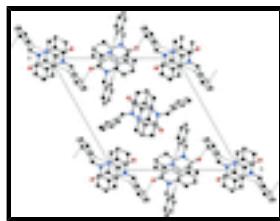


Fig. 2. Crystal packing of the title compound viewed down the c -axis; H-atoms not involved in H-bonds have been omitted for clarity.

1-Benzyl-3-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one

Crystal data

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $C_{16}H_{14}N_2O$ | $Z = 6$ |
| $M_r = 250.29$ | $F(000) = 792$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.231 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 7.4433 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 4372 reflections |
| $b = 17.5444 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.3^\circ$ |
| $c = 18.0598 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 118.034 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 100.217 (2)^\circ$ | Prism, yellow |
| $\gamma = 92.726 (1)^\circ$ | $0.25 \times 0.21 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 2025.27 (11) \text{ \AA}^3$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker X8 APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 6445 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.3^\circ$ |
| 46425 measured reflections | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| 9750 independent reflections | $k = -23 \rightarrow 23$ |
| | $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.166$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.086P)^2 + 0.196P]$ |
| $S = 1.09$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 9750 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 516 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001xF_c^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods Extinction coefficient: 0.0084 (16)

Special details

Experimental. The data collection nominally covered a sphere of reciprocal space, by a combination of four sets of exposures; each set had a different φ angle for the crystal and each exposure covered 0.5° in ω and 30 s in time. The crystal-to-detector distance was 37.5 mm.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| N11 | 0.28817 (17) | 0.61727 (8) | 0.12094 (8) | 0.0539 (3) | |
| N12 | 0.24494 (17) | 0.50211 (9) | -0.05373 (8) | 0.0535 (3) | |
| N21 | 0.68069 (17) | 0.40186 (8) | 0.50730 (7) | 0.0473 (3) | |
| N22 | 0.82004 (17) | 0.56626 (8) | 0.53631 (8) | 0.0535 (3) | |
| N31 | 0.29515 (17) | 0.08130 (8) | 0.97102 (8) | 0.0497 (3) | |
| N32 | 0.22062 (16) | -0.00511 (8) | 1.06097 (8) | 0.0496 (3) | |
| C310 | 0.28440 (18) | -0.00937 (9) | 0.93170 (9) | 0.0452 (3) | |
| C316 | 0.22919 (19) | 0.07835 (10) | 1.09571 (9) | 0.0485 (3) | |
| C317 | 0.2642 (2) | 0.12871 (10) | 1.05228 (10) | 0.0518 (4) | |
| C314 | 0.2368 (2) | -0.14167 (10) | 0.94073 (10) | 0.0557 (4) | |
| H314 | 0.2116 | -0.1693 | 0.9716 | 0.067* | |
| C311 | 0.3100 (2) | -0.05966 (11) | 0.84834 (10) | 0.0571 (4) | |
| H311 | 0.3340 | -0.0330 | 0.8164 | 0.069* | |
| C313 | 0.2644 (2) | -0.19009 (11) | 0.85939 (11) | 0.0635 (4) | |
| H313 | 0.2595 | -0.2503 | 0.8352 | 0.076* | |
| C312 | 0.2996 (2) | -0.14864 (12) | 0.81358 (11) | 0.0643 (5) | |
| H312 | 0.3167 | -0.1817 | 0.7580 | 0.077* | |
| C320 | 0.1937 (2) | 0.12140 (10) | 0.85582 (10) | 0.0562 (4) | |
| C319 | 0.3461 (2) | 0.12854 (12) | 0.92698 (12) | 0.0637 (4) | |
| H31A | 0.4511 | 0.1063 | 0.9030 | 0.076* | |
| H31B | 0.3847 | 0.1898 | 0.9692 | 0.076* | |
| C31 | 0.2052 (3) | 0.12919 (12) | 1.18591 (11) | 0.0657 (4) | |
| H31C | 0.1831 | 0.0899 | 1.2076 | 0.099* | 0.50 |
| H31D | 0.1020 | 0.1601 | 1.1865 | 0.099* | 0.50 |
| H31E | 0.3150 | 0.1702 | 1.2215 | 0.099* | 0.50 |
| H31F | 0.2169 | 0.1902 | 1.2028 | 0.099* | 0.50 |
| H31G | 0.2981 | 0.1200 | 1.2239 | 0.099* | 0.50 |
| H31H | 0.0851 | 0.1100 | 1.1889 | 0.099* | 0.50 |

supplementary materials

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|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C325 | 0.0106 (3) | 0.09773 (12) | 0.84936 (12) | 0.0684 (5) |
| H325 | -0.0229 | 0.0836 | 0.8892 | 0.082* |
| C323 | -0.0772 (4) | 0.11456 (15) | 0.72508 (15) | 0.0924 (7) |
| H323 | -0.1680 | 0.1115 | 0.6807 | 0.111* |
| C321 | 0.2399 (3) | 0.14226 (12) | 0.79587 (13) | 0.0766 (5) |
| H321 | 0.3630 | 0.1586 | 0.7992 | 0.092* |
| C322 | 0.1044 (4) | 0.13898 (14) | 0.73145 (15) | 0.0938 (7) |
| H322 | 0.1368 | 0.1535 | 0.6917 | 0.113* |
| C324 | -0.1241 (3) | 0.09471 (15) | 0.78441 (14) | 0.0856 (6) |
| H324 | -0.2476 | 0.0790 | 0.7810 | 0.103* |
| C210 | 0.64496 (18) | 0.42088 (9) | 0.43991 (8) | 0.0420 (3) |
| C215 | 0.71574 (19) | 0.50356 (9) | 0.45595 (9) | 0.0450 (3) |
| C217 | 0.7903 (2) | 0.46041 (11) | 0.58679 (9) | 0.0532 (4) |
| C211 | 0.54277 (19) | 0.36064 (10) | 0.35746 (9) | 0.0510 (3) |
| H211 | 0.4967 | 0.3050 | 0.3458 | 0.061* |
| C216 | 0.85465 (19) | 0.54651 (10) | 0.59690 (9) | 0.0521 (4) |
| C212 | 0.5101 (2) | 0.38320 (12) | 0.29369 (10) | 0.0599 (4) |
| H212 | 0.4423 | 0.3426 | 0.2390 | 0.072* |
| C214 | 0.6798 (2) | 0.52521 (11) | 0.39025 (11) | 0.0573 (4) |
| H214 | 0.7258 | 0.5805 | 0.4008 | 0.069* |
| C213 | 0.5769 (2) | 0.46550 (13) | 0.30999 (11) | 0.0629 (4) |
| H213 | 0.5523 | 0.4806 | 0.2667 | 0.075* |
| C219 | 0.6009 (3) | 0.31832 (11) | 0.49568 (11) | 0.0613 (4) |
| H21A | 0.4733 | 0.3045 | 0.4643 | 0.074* |
| H21B | 0.6016 | 0.3240 | 0.5518 | 0.074* |
| C21 | 0.9649 (2) | 0.61360 (13) | 0.68370 (11) | 0.0733 (5) |
| H21C | 0.9990 | 0.6665 | 0.6826 | 0.110* |
| H21D | 1.0744 | 0.5922 | 0.6985 | 0.110* |
| H21E | 0.8923 | 0.6252 | 0.7258 | 0.110* |
| H21F | 0.9781 | 0.5895 | 0.7220 | 0.110* |
| H21G | 0.9027 | 0.6637 | 0.7061 | 0.110* |
| H21H | 1.0848 | 0.6307 | 0.6788 | 0.110* |
| C220 | 0.7010 (3) | 0.24364 (10) | 0.44807 (10) | 0.0605 (4) |
| C225 | 0.8727 (3) | 0.25573 (12) | 0.43371 (10) | 0.0639 (4) |
| H225 | 0.9296 | 0.3119 | 0.4519 | 0.077* |
| C224 | 0.9621 (3) | 0.18488 (14) | 0.39230 (12) | 0.0816 (6) |
| H224 | 1.0781 | 0.1938 | 0.3828 | 0.098* |
| C222 | 0.7101 (6) | 0.08964 (16) | 0.37896 (19) | 0.1197 (10) |
| H222 | 0.6543 | 0.0332 | 0.3606 | 0.144* |
| C223 | 0.8800 (5) | 0.10206 (16) | 0.36553 (15) | 0.1040 (9) |
| H223 | 0.9402 | 0.0546 | 0.3383 | 0.125* |
| C221 | 0.6180 (4) | 0.15941 (14) | 0.41957 (16) | 0.0984 (7) |
| H221 | 0.5009 | 0.1497 | 0.4277 | 0.118* |
| C115 | 0.21989 (19) | 0.47190 (9) | 0.00291 (9) | 0.0480 (3) |
| C110 | 0.24117 (18) | 0.52774 (10) | 0.09044 (9) | 0.0474 (3) |
| C116 | 0.2905 (2) | 0.58474 (11) | -0.02376 (11) | 0.0555 (4) |
| C117 | 0.3162 (2) | 0.64957 (10) | 0.06708 (11) | 0.0570 (4) |
| C114 | 0.1692 (2) | 0.38238 (11) | -0.03048 (12) | 0.0614 (4) |
| H114 | 0.1528 | 0.3451 | -0.0893 | 0.074* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C120 | 0.4972 (2) | 0.69464 (11) | 0.26728 (10) | 0.0568 (4) |
| C111 | 0.2174 (2) | 0.49301 (13) | 0.14423 (11) | 0.0643 (4) |
| H111 | 0.2334 | 0.5295 | 0.2032 | 0.077* |
| C112 | 0.1700 (3) | 0.40430 (15) | 0.10900 (15) | 0.0759 (6) |
| H112 | 0.1554 | 0.3812 | 0.1449 | 0.091* |
| C125 | 0.6317 (2) | 0.64524 (12) | 0.23666 (12) | 0.0652 (4) |
| H125 | 0.6074 | 0.6011 | 0.1796 | 0.078* |
| C119 | 0.3077 (3) | 0.68063 (12) | 0.21185 (11) | 0.0708 (5) |
| H11A | 0.2167 | 0.6609 | 0.2340 | 0.085* |
| H11B | 0.2811 | 0.7361 | 0.2165 | 0.085* |
| C113 | 0.1435 (3) | 0.34875 (13) | 0.02172 (16) | 0.0758 (5) |
| H113 | 0.1085 | 0.2890 | -0.0012 | 0.091* |
| C11 | 0.3186 (3) | 0.61802 (15) | -0.08384 (15) | 0.0822 (6) |
| H11C | 0.4464 | 0.6413 | -0.0712 | 0.123* |
| H11D | 0.2444 | 0.6632 | -0.0769 | 0.123* |
| H11E | 0.2831 | 0.5710 | -0.1421 | 0.123* |
| C124 | 0.8032 (3) | 0.66059 (15) | 0.29001 (15) | 0.0790 (6) |
| H124 | 0.8923 | 0.6260 | 0.2686 | 0.095* |
| C122 | 0.7113 (4) | 0.77463 (18) | 0.40426 (13) | 0.0971 (8) |
| H122 | 0.7379 | 0.8190 | 0.4613 | 0.117* |
| C123 | 0.8427 (3) | 0.72538 (18) | 0.37299 (16) | 0.0909 (7) |
| H123 | 0.9589 | 0.7360 | 0.4082 | 0.109* |
| C121 | 0.5376 (3) | 0.75980 (13) | 0.35231 (11) | 0.0774 (5) |
| H121 | 0.4485 | 0.7937 | 0.3747 | 0.093* |
| C315 | 0.24616 (18) | -0.05134 (9) | 0.97775 (9) | 0.0453 (3) |
| O3 | 0.2684 (2) | 0.20807 (7) | 1.08693 (8) | 0.0760 (4) |
| O2 | 0.8293 (2) | 0.44281 (9) | 0.64486 (8) | 0.0787 (4) |
| O1 | 0.3599 (2) | 0.72780 (8) | 0.09362 (10) | 0.0879 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| N11 | 0.0469 (7) | 0.0550 (7) | 0.0483 (7) | 0.0114 (5) | 0.0066 (5) | 0.0171 (6) |
| N12 | 0.0517 (7) | 0.0603 (8) | 0.0489 (7) | 0.0140 (6) | 0.0127 (5) | 0.0259 (6) |
| N21 | 0.0511 (7) | 0.0470 (6) | 0.0435 (6) | 0.0113 (5) | 0.0137 (5) | 0.0205 (5) |
| N22 | 0.0476 (7) | 0.0494 (7) | 0.0524 (7) | 0.0056 (5) | 0.0138 (5) | 0.0151 (6) |
| N31 | 0.0479 (7) | 0.0470 (7) | 0.0509 (7) | -0.0003 (5) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0246 (6) |
| N32 | 0.0458 (6) | 0.0501 (7) | 0.0479 (7) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0041 (5) | 0.0224 (6) |
| C310 | 0.0336 (6) | 0.0473 (7) | 0.0459 (7) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0010 (5) | 0.0186 (6) |
| C316 | 0.0390 (7) | 0.0520 (8) | 0.0447 (7) | 0.0048 (6) | 0.0010 (6) | 0.0189 (6) |
| C317 | 0.0483 (8) | 0.0447 (8) | 0.0525 (8) | 0.0058 (6) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0198 (7) |
| C314 | 0.0514 (8) | 0.0469 (8) | 0.0596 (9) | 0.0047 (6) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0229 (7) |
| C311 | 0.0469 (8) | 0.0693 (10) | 0.0509 (9) | 0.0095 (7) | 0.0082 (6) | 0.0268 (8) |
| C313 | 0.0579 (9) | 0.0472 (8) | 0.0626 (10) | 0.0095 (7) | -0.0029 (8) | 0.0140 (8) |
| C312 | 0.0512 (9) | 0.0676 (11) | 0.0486 (9) | 0.0160 (8) | 0.0039 (7) | 0.0097 (8) |
| C320 | 0.0682 (10) | 0.0431 (8) | 0.0592 (9) | 0.0066 (7) | 0.0138 (8) | 0.0269 (7) |
| C319 | 0.0604 (10) | 0.0614 (10) | 0.0710 (11) | -0.0056 (8) | 0.0077 (8) | 0.0374 (9) |
| C31 | 0.0625 (10) | 0.0682 (11) | 0.0505 (9) | 0.0096 (8) | 0.0087 (7) | 0.0176 (8) |

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|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C325 | 0.0663 (11) | 0.0806 (12) | 0.0669 (11) | 0.0178 (9) | 0.0156 (8) | 0.0421 (10) |
| C323 | 0.124 (2) | 0.0773 (14) | 0.0761 (14) | 0.0410 (14) | 0.0033 (13) | 0.0420 (11) |
| C321 | 0.1011 (15) | 0.0621 (11) | 0.0762 (12) | -0.0015 (10) | 0.0203 (11) | 0.0425 (10) |
| C322 | 0.149 (2) | 0.0725 (13) | 0.0768 (14) | 0.0162 (14) | 0.0190 (14) | 0.0522 (12) |
| C324 | 0.0730 (13) | 0.0944 (15) | 0.0890 (15) | 0.0303 (11) | 0.0106 (11) | 0.0454 (13) |
| C210 | 0.0379 (6) | 0.0459 (7) | 0.0407 (7) | 0.0132 (5) | 0.0134 (5) | 0.0177 (6) |
| C215 | 0.0408 (7) | 0.0458 (7) | 0.0452 (7) | 0.0125 (6) | 0.0148 (6) | 0.0173 (6) |
| C217 | 0.0488 (8) | 0.0673 (10) | 0.0414 (8) | 0.0208 (7) | 0.0129 (6) | 0.0227 (7) |
| C211 | 0.0434 (7) | 0.0507 (8) | 0.0458 (8) | 0.0066 (6) | 0.0073 (6) | 0.0140 (7) |
| C216 | 0.0410 (7) | 0.0567 (9) | 0.0443 (8) | 0.0106 (6) | 0.0125 (6) | 0.0118 (7) |
| C212 | 0.0471 (8) | 0.0801 (12) | 0.0420 (8) | 0.0194 (8) | 0.0070 (6) | 0.0214 (8) |
| C214 | 0.0626 (9) | 0.0594 (9) | 0.0636 (10) | 0.0213 (8) | 0.0262 (8) | 0.0357 (8) |
| C213 | 0.0635 (10) | 0.0858 (12) | 0.0538 (9) | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0205 (8) | 0.0413 (9) |
| C219 | 0.0725 (11) | 0.0584 (9) | 0.0606 (10) | 0.0103 (8) | 0.0242 (8) | 0.0318 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0546 (10) | 0.0806 (12) | 0.0495 (9) | 0.0060 (8) | 0.0045 (7) | 0.0066 (8) |
| C220 | 0.0866 (12) | 0.0531 (9) | 0.0464 (8) | 0.0136 (8) | 0.0136 (8) | 0.0281 (7) |
| C225 | 0.0734 (11) | 0.0629 (10) | 0.0484 (9) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0055 (8) | 0.0233 (8) |
| C224 | 0.0912 (14) | 0.0869 (15) | 0.0557 (10) | 0.0400 (12) | 0.0099 (9) | 0.0259 (10) |
| C222 | 0.195 (3) | 0.0580 (13) | 0.112 (2) | 0.0256 (17) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0380 (13) |
| C223 | 0.166 (3) | 0.0746 (15) | 0.0710 (14) | 0.0575 (17) | 0.0278 (16) | 0.0313 (12) |
| C221 | 0.142 (2) | 0.0606 (12) | 0.1010 (17) | 0.0127 (13) | 0.0490 (16) | 0.0386 (12) |
| C115 | 0.0429 (7) | 0.0512 (8) | 0.0516 (8) | 0.0139 (6) | 0.0087 (6) | 0.0265 (7) |
| C110 | 0.0382 (7) | 0.0557 (8) | 0.0485 (8) | 0.0123 (6) | 0.0062 (6) | 0.0262 (7) |
| C116 | 0.0470 (8) | 0.0649 (10) | 0.0633 (10) | 0.0120 (7) | 0.0133 (7) | 0.0375 (8) |
| C117 | 0.0477 (8) | 0.0505 (9) | 0.0682 (10) | 0.0075 (7) | 0.0083 (7) | 0.0268 (8) |
| C114 | 0.0579 (9) | 0.0512 (9) | 0.0678 (10) | 0.0137 (7) | 0.0070 (8) | 0.0250 (8) |
| C120 | 0.0617 (9) | 0.0572 (9) | 0.0477 (8) | 0.0030 (7) | 0.0102 (7) | 0.0237 (7) |
| C111 | 0.0510 (9) | 0.0926 (13) | 0.0583 (10) | 0.0156 (8) | 0.0073 (7) | 0.0451 (10) |
| C112 | 0.0582 (10) | 0.0997 (15) | 0.1035 (16) | 0.0136 (10) | 0.0114 (10) | 0.0784 (14) |
| C125 | 0.0562 (9) | 0.0684 (11) | 0.0665 (10) | 0.0052 (8) | 0.0084 (8) | 0.0316 (9) |
| C119 | 0.0623 (10) | 0.0692 (11) | 0.0550 (10) | 0.0195 (8) | 0.0124 (8) | 0.0091 (8) |
| C113 | 0.0636 (11) | 0.0625 (11) | 0.1107 (17) | 0.0117 (8) | 0.0063 (10) | 0.0540 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0773 (13) | 0.1012 (15) | 0.0964 (15) | 0.0114 (11) | 0.0272 (11) | 0.0683 (13) |
| C124 | 0.0596 (11) | 0.0971 (15) | 0.0982 (16) | 0.0023 (10) | 0.0034 (10) | 0.0674 (13) |
| C122 | 0.1140 (19) | 0.1139 (19) | 0.0466 (10) | -0.0243 (15) | -0.0085 (11) | 0.0383 (11) |
| C123 | 0.0792 (14) | 0.128 (2) | 0.0820 (15) | -0.0175 (14) | -0.0125 (12) | 0.0770 (16) |
| C121 | 0.0951 (14) | 0.0802 (13) | 0.0491 (10) | 0.0050 (10) | 0.0163 (9) | 0.0259 (9) |
| C315 | 0.0355 (6) | 0.0461 (7) | 0.0466 (8) | 0.0026 (5) | -0.0001 (5) | 0.0199 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0989 (10) | 0.0443 (6) | 0.0733 (8) | 0.0121 (6) | 0.0078 (7) | 0.0233 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0898 (9) | 0.0995 (10) | 0.0531 (7) | 0.0288 (7) | 0.0113 (6) | 0.0425 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0865 (10) | 0.0527 (7) | 0.1109 (11) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0136 (8) | 0.0328 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| N11—C117 | 1.375 (2) | C212—C213 | 1.378 (3) |
| N11—C110 | 1.3996 (19) | C212—H212 | 0.9300 |
| N11—C119 | 1.462 (2) | C214—C213 | 1.374 (2) |
| N12—C116 | 1.288 (2) | C214—H214 | 0.9300 |
| N12—C115 | 1.3891 (19) | C213—H213 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| N21—C217 | 1.3784 (19) | C219—C220 | 1.507 (2) |
| N21—C210 | 1.3925 (18) | C219—H21A | 0.9700 |
| N21—C219 | 1.459 (2) | C219—H21B | 0.9700 |
| N22—C216 | 1.284 (2) | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| N22—C215 | 1.3920 (19) | C21—H21D | 0.9600 |
| N31—C317 | 1.374 (2) | C21—H21E | 0.9600 |
| N31—C310 | 1.3954 (18) | C21—H21F | 0.9600 |
| N31—C319 | 1.470 (2) | C21—H21G | 0.9600 |
| N32—C316 | 1.2866 (19) | C21—H21H | 0.9600 |
| N32—C315 | 1.3868 (18) | C220—C225 | 1.375 (3) |
| C310—C311 | 1.397 (2) | C220—C221 | 1.384 (3) |
| C310—C315 | 1.398 (2) | C225—C224 | 1.388 (2) |
| C316—C317 | 1.472 (2) | C225—H225 | 0.9300 |
| C316—C31 | 1.495 (2) | C224—C223 | 1.367 (4) |
| C317—O3 | 1.2251 (18) | C224—H224 | 0.9300 |
| C314—C313 | 1.369 (2) | C222—C223 | 1.355 (4) |
| C314—C315 | 1.393 (2) | C222—C221 | 1.386 (4) |
| C314—H314 | 0.9300 | C222—H222 | 0.9300 |
| C311—C312 | 1.374 (2) | C223—H223 | 0.9300 |
| C311—H311 | 0.9300 | C221—H221 | 0.9300 |
| C313—C312 | 1.381 (3) | C115—C110 | 1.387 (2) |
| C313—H313 | 0.9300 | C115—C114 | 1.395 (2) |
| C312—H312 | 0.9300 | C110—C111 | 1.398 (2) |
| C320—C325 | 1.374 (3) | C116—C117 | 1.462 (2) |
| C320—C321 | 1.384 (2) | C116—C11 | 1.492 (2) |
| C320—C319 | 1.507 (2) | C117—O1 | 1.2261 (19) |
| C319—H31A | 0.9700 | C114—C113 | 1.360 (3) |
| C319—H31B | 0.9700 | C114—H114 | 0.9300 |
| C31—H31C | 0.9600 | C120—C125 | 1.374 (2) |
| C31—H31D | 0.9600 | C120—C121 | 1.382 (2) |
| C31—H31E | 0.9600 | C120—C119 | 1.512 (2) |
| C31—H31F | 0.9600 | C111—C112 | 1.374 (3) |
| C31—H31G | 0.9600 | C111—H111 | 0.9300 |
| C31—H31H | 0.9600 | C112—C113 | 1.379 (3) |
| C325—C324 | 1.379 (3) | C112—H112 | 0.9300 |
| C325—H325 | 0.9300 | C125—C124 | 1.385 (3) |
| C323—C324 | 1.365 (3) | C125—H125 | 0.9300 |
| C323—C322 | 1.367 (4) | C119—H11A | 0.9700 |
| C323—H323 | 0.9300 | C119—H11B | 0.9700 |
| C321—C322 | 1.374 (3) | C113—H113 | 0.9300 |
| C321—H321 | 0.9300 | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| C322—H322 | 0.9300 | C11—H11D | 0.9600 |
| C324—H324 | 0.9300 | C11—H11E | 0.9600 |
| C210—C215 | 1.394 (2) | C124—C123 | 1.355 (3) |
| C210—C211 | 1.3983 (19) | C124—H124 | 0.9300 |
| C215—C214 | 1.394 (2) | C122—C123 | 1.357 (4) |
| C217—O2 | 1.2185 (19) | C122—C121 | 1.388 (3) |
| C217—C216 | 1.478 (2) | C122—H122 | 0.9300 |
| C211—C212 | 1.371 (2) | C123—H123 | 0.9300 |

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|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C211—H211 | 0.9300 | C121—H121 | 0.9300 |
| C216—C21 | 1.495 (2) | | |
| C117—N11—C110 | 121.79 (13) | N21—C219—C220 | 113.86 (14) |
| C117—N11—C119 | 117.13 (14) | N21—C219—H21A | 108.8 |
| C110—N11—C119 | 121.08 (14) | C220—C219—H21A | 108.8 |
| C116—N12—C115 | 118.81 (13) | N21—C219—H21B | 108.8 |
| C217—N21—C210 | 121.92 (13) | C220—C219—H21B | 108.8 |
| C217—N21—C219 | 117.66 (13) | H21A—C219—H21B | 107.7 |
| C210—N21—C219 | 120.41 (12) | C216—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C216—N22—C215 | 118.75 (13) | C216—C21—H21D | 109.5 |
| C317—N31—C310 | 121.23 (12) | H21C—C21—H21D | 109.5 |
| C317—N31—C319 | 118.47 (13) | C216—C21—H21E | 109.5 |
| C310—N31—C319 | 120.27 (13) | H21C—C21—H21E | 109.5 |
| C316—N32—C315 | 118.81 (13) | H21D—C21—H21E | 109.5 |
| N31—C310—C311 | 122.63 (14) | C216—C21—H21F | 109.5 |
| N31—C310—C315 | 118.51 (13) | H21C—C21—H21F | 141.1 |
| C311—C310—C315 | 118.85 (14) | H21D—C21—H21F | 56.3 |
| N32—C316—C317 | 123.92 (13) | H21E—C21—H21F | 56.3 |
| N32—C316—C31 | 119.39 (15) | C216—C21—H21G | 109.5 |
| C317—C316—C31 | 116.69 (14) | H21C—C21—H21G | 56.3 |
| O3—C317—N31 | 122.14 (15) | H21D—C21—H21G | 141.1 |
| O3—C317—C316 | 122.08 (15) | H21E—C21—H21G | 56.3 |
| N31—C317—C316 | 115.77 (13) | H21F—C21—H21G | 109.5 |
| C313—C314—C315 | 120.65 (16) | C216—C21—H21H | 109.5 |
| C313—C314—H314 | 119.7 | H21C—C21—H21H | 56.3 |
| C315—C314—H314 | 119.7 | H21D—C21—H21H | 56.3 |
| C312—C311—C310 | 119.83 (16) | H21E—C21—H21H | 141.1 |
| C312—C311—H311 | 120.1 | H21F—C21—H21H | 109.5 |
| C310—C311—H311 | 120.1 | H21G—C21—H21H | 109.5 |
| C314—C313—C312 | 119.32 (15) | C225—C220—C221 | 118.69 (18) |
| C314—C313—H313 | 120.3 | C225—C220—C219 | 122.86 (16) |
| C312—C313—H313 | 120.3 | C221—C220—C219 | 118.43 (19) |
| C311—C312—C313 | 121.41 (16) | C220—C225—C224 | 120.62 (19) |
| C311—C312—H312 | 119.3 | C220—C225—H225 | 119.7 |
| C313—C312—H312 | 119.3 | C224—C225—H225 | 119.7 |
| C325—C320—C321 | 118.56 (17) | C223—C224—C225 | 120.2 (2) |
| C325—C320—C319 | 122.91 (15) | C223—C224—H224 | 119.9 |
| C321—C320—C319 | 118.50 (16) | C225—C224—H224 | 119.9 |
| N31—C319—C320 | 114.42 (13) | C223—C222—C221 | 121.2 (3) |
| N31—C319—H31A | 108.7 | C223—C222—H222 | 119.4 |
| C320—C319—H31A | 108.7 | C221—C222—H222 | 119.4 |
| N31—C319—H31B | 108.7 | C222—C223—C224 | 119.5 (2) |
| C320—C319—H31B | 108.7 | C222—C223—H223 | 120.3 |
| H31A—C319—H31B | 107.6 | C224—C223—H223 | 120.3 |
| C316—C31—H31C | 109.5 | C220—C221—C222 | 119.8 (3) |
| C316—C31—H31D | 109.5 | C220—C221—H221 | 120.1 |
| H31C—C31—H31D | 109.5 | C222—C221—H221 | 120.1 |
| C316—C31—H31E | 109.5 | C110—C115—N12 | 122.21 (13) |
| H31C—C31—H31E | 109.5 | C110—C115—C114 | 119.57 (14) |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| H31D—C31—H31E | 109.5 | N12—C115—C114 | 118.22 (14) |
| C316—C31—H31F | 109.5 | C115—C110—C111 | 119.38 (15) |
| H31C—C31—H31F | 141.1 | C115—C110—N11 | 117.70 (13) |
| H31D—C31—H31F | 56.3 | C111—C110—N11 | 122.91 (14) |
| H31E—C31—H31F | 56.3 | N12—C116—C117 | 123.73 (14) |
| C316—C31—H31G | 109.5 | N12—C116—C11 | 119.35 (16) |
| H31C—C31—H31G | 56.3 | C117—C116—C11 | 116.91 (16) |
| H31D—C31—H31G | 141.1 | O1—C117—N11 | 122.09 (16) |
| H31E—C31—H31G | 56.3 | O1—C117—C116 | 122.16 (17) |
| H31F—C31—H31G | 109.5 | N11—C117—C116 | 115.74 (13) |
| C316—C31—H31H | 109.5 | C113—C114—C115 | 121.00 (17) |
| H31C—C31—H31H | 56.3 | C113—C114—H114 | 119.5 |
| H31D—C31—H31H | 56.3 | C115—C114—H114 | 119.5 |
| H31E—C31—H31H | 141.1 | C125—C120—C121 | 118.34 (17) |
| H31F—C31—H31H | 109.5 | C125—C120—C119 | 122.77 (14) |
| H31G—C31—H31H | 109.5 | C121—C120—C119 | 118.90 (16) |
| C320—C325—C324 | 120.63 (19) | C112—C111—C110 | 119.25 (17) |
| C320—C325—H325 | 119.7 | C112—C111—H111 | 120.4 |
| C324—C325—H325 | 119.7 | C110—C111—H111 | 120.4 |
| C324—C323—C322 | 119.4 (2) | C111—C112—C113 | 121.61 (17) |
| C324—C323—H323 | 120.3 | C111—C112—H112 | 119.2 |
| C322—C323—H323 | 120.3 | C113—C112—H112 | 119.2 |
| C322—C321—C320 | 120.3 (2) | C120—C125—C124 | 120.60 (19) |
| C322—C321—H321 | 119.9 | C120—C125—H125 | 119.7 |
| C320—C321—H321 | 119.9 | C124—C125—H125 | 119.7 |
| C323—C322—C321 | 120.7 (2) | N11—C119—C120 | 113.91 (14) |
| C323—C322—H322 | 119.6 | N11—C119—H11A | 108.8 |
| C321—C322—H322 | 119.6 | C120—C119—H11A | 108.8 |
| C323—C324—C325 | 120.4 (2) | N11—C119—H11B | 108.8 |
| C323—C324—H324 | 119.8 | C120—C119—H11B | 108.8 |
| C325—C324—H324 | 119.8 | H11A—C119—H11B | 107.7 |
| N21—C210—C215 | 118.06 (12) | C114—C113—C112 | 119.15 (17) |
| N21—C210—C211 | 122.81 (13) | C114—C113—H113 | 120.4 |
| C215—C210—C211 | 119.13 (13) | C112—C113—H113 | 120.4 |
| N22—C215—C210 | 122.03 (13) | C116—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| N22—C215—C214 | 118.47 (14) | C116—C11—H11D | 109.5 |
| C210—C215—C214 | 119.49 (14) | H11C—C11—H11D | 109.5 |
| O2—C217—N21 | 122.38 (16) | C116—C11—H11E | 109.5 |
| O2—C217—C216 | 122.44 (15) | H11C—C11—H11E | 109.5 |
| N21—C217—C216 | 115.18 (13) | H11D—C11—H11E | 109.5 |
| C212—C211—C210 | 120.35 (15) | C123—C124—C125 | 120.7 (2) |
| C212—C211—H211 | 119.8 | C123—C124—H124 | 119.6 |
| C210—C211—H211 | 119.8 | C125—C124—H124 | 119.6 |
| N22—C216—C217 | 123.92 (13) | C123—C122—C121 | 120.9 (2) |
| N22—C216—C21 | 119.22 (16) | C123—C122—H122 | 119.5 |
| C217—C216—C21 | 116.85 (15) | C121—C122—H122 | 119.5 |
| C211—C212—C213 | 120.53 (15) | C124—C123—C122 | 119.4 (2) |
| C211—C212—H212 | 119.7 | C124—C123—H123 | 120.3 |
| C213—C212—H212 | 119.7 | C122—C123—H123 | 120.3 |

supplementary materials

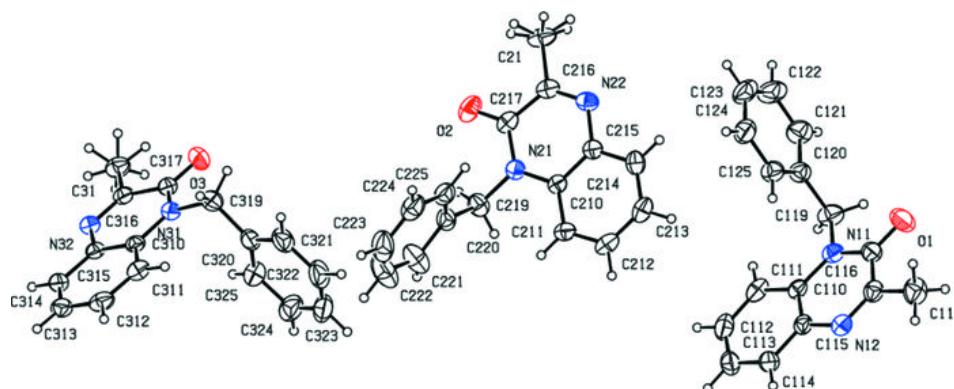
| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C213—C214—C215 | 120.48 (16) | C120—C121—C122 | 120.0 (2) |
| C213—C214—H214 | 119.8 | C120—C121—H121 | 120.0 |
| C215—C214—H214 | 119.8 | C122—C121—H121 | 120.0 |
| C214—C213—C212 | 120.00 (15) | N32—C315—C314 | 118.37 (14) |
| C214—C213—H213 | 120.0 | N32—C315—C310 | 121.69 (13) |
| C212—C213—H213 | 120.0 | C314—C315—C310 | 119.92 (14) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C119—H11B…O1 | 0.97 | 2.34 | 2.706 (3) | 102 |
| C219—H21B…O2 | 0.97 | 2.32 | 2.722 (2) | 104 |
| C21—H21F…O2 | 0.96 | 2.37 | 2.824 (3) | 109 |
| C319—H31B…O3 | 0.97 | 2.33 | 2.740 (2) | 105 |
| C31—H31F…O3 | 0.96 | 2.35 | 2.810 (3) | 109 |
| C125—H125…N11 | 0.93 | 2.51 | 2.858 (2) | 102 |
| C125—H125…N12 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.62 | 3.423 (2) | 145 |
| C225—H225…N21 | 0.93 | 2.53 | 2.864 (3) | 102 |
| C321—H321…O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.320 (3) | 140 |
| C325—H325…N31 | 0.93 | 2.57 | 2.898 (3) | 101 |
| C325—H325…N32 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.380 (3) | 155 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z+2$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

